

# Engaging with Government for Research Impact

Prof Graham Currie FTSE,  
Director Public Transport Research Group  
Director SEPT-GRIP  
Director Monash Infrastructure  
Monash University, Australia  
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# 1. Introduction

2. Me

3. Impact

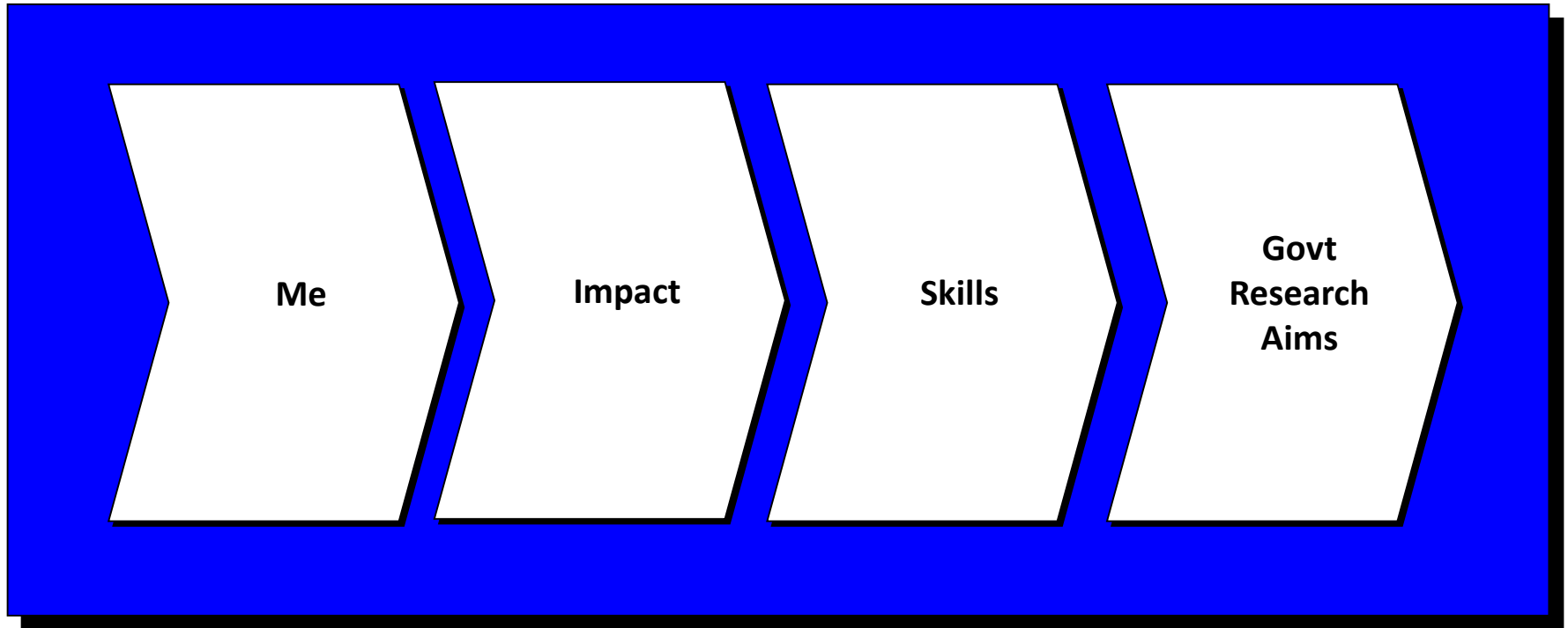
4. Skills

5. Govt Research Aims



# This presentation outlines my experience in collaborative research with Government and its impact

## Engaging with Government for Research Impact



# 1. Introduction

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## 4. Skills

## 5. Govt Research Aims





# Professor Graham Currie

- Professor of Public Transport (Monash University) since 2003
- Director Public Transport Research Group
- Director Monash Infrastructure
- Chair – Light Rail Transit Systems Committee, US Transportation Research Board
- Member – Singapore Land Transport Authority Research Advisory Committee
- 2017; Fellow Academy of Technology and Engineering (ATSE)

## Prior:

- Senior Associate Booz Allen Hamilton/Strategy& Price Waterhouse Coopers
- Manager Victoria; Travers Morgan Pty Ltd
- Network Planner – West Midlands Passenger Transport Executive UK
- Network Planner – London Transport UK

## Key experience

- Transport expert; 35 years experience
- No. 1 Author in public transport research publications



NUMBER 207 | SEPTEMBER 2018

ATSE

# FOCUS

**ARE WE  
ON TRACK?**  
Our experts  
talk transport

AUSTRALIAN ACADEMY OF  
TECHNOLOGY AND ENGINEERING



**PUBLIC TRANSPORT  
RESEARCH GROUP**

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PUBLIC TRANSPORT  
RESEARCH GROUP



MONASH University

# CONNECTING CITIES

PTRG is the name for researchers at Monash University who are engaged in research on public transport systems, users, planning and policy.

DISCOVER MORE



## A Scientometric Analysis of Public Transport Research

Leonard Heilig, University of Hamburg, Germany  
Stefan Voß, University of Hamburg and PUCV, Valparaíso, Chile

### Abstract

Public transport research involves a lot of disciplinary and interdisciplinary research applying methods, techniques, and technologies to investigate, regulate, and advance public transport. The importance of research in this area has led to a huge amount of publications in recent years. In this study, we conducted a comprehensive scientometric analysis of related literature published in 2009–2013 to empirically explore the consistence, focus areas, and key contributors of public transport research from a meta-perspective, providing novel insights into publication patterns, major topics, research impact, and productivity by focusing on short-term developments. As such, the results of this study provide a novel perspective on public transport research and may help achieving an overview on important characteristics.

**Keywords:** Public transport, public transport research, scientometric analysis, scientometrics, keyword cluster analysis.

### Introduction

Public transport as a mode of transportation moving people from one place to another for providing sustainable transport forms (Levinson et al. 2015), plays an essential role not only in inter-urban travel needs of those who are dependent on efficient transport systems, but also for supporting social equity principles (Webster and Bly 1982). The perception of local public transport in terms of accessibility, safety, and efficiency not only influences business travelers and tourists (Thompson and Schofield 2007). Further, the perception of public transport as well as the interplay between different inter-urban and urban transportation systems, including car and bike sharing systems, become increasingly important not only in our modern society, but also in developing countries (Sohail et al. 2015). Public transport demand is stimulated by social and economic conditions (e.g., city growth, car ownership, land use) as well as by direct demand factors such as service quality (Webster and Bly 1982). Against this backdrop, public transport

Journal of Public Transportation, Vol. 18, No. 2, 2015 111

## World Review of Public Transport Research (2009-2013)

Heilig L and Vos S (2015) 'A Scientometric Analysis of Public Transport Research'  
*Journal of Public Transportation* Vol 18 No 2

### Top 3 world Universities in Public Transport Research

- Uni of Toronto, UCal Berkeley, MONASH UNIVERSITY

### Most Productive Authors (World Ranking)

- PTRG Staff - Graham Currie 2<sup>nd</sup>, Alexa Delbosc 11<sup>th</sup>
- PTRG Associates – Avi Ceder 3<sup>rd</sup>, John Nelson 10<sup>th</sup>

### Most Cited World Authors

- Graham Currie 5<sup>th</sup>

## Other International Awards

### TRB Largest Transport Conference in the World (13,000 delegates)

- Best Paper in Public Transport
  - 2012
  - 2017

### World Conference on Transport Research

- Best research paper in Transport Policy 2016

### ARRB Transport Research

- Research Impact Award 2017



# PTRG is part of a wider collaborative framework in transport research across multiple groups/ faculties

## Key Research Groups



Institute of Transport Studies



Institute of Railway Technology



## Key Research Themes

Railway  
Engineering &  
Technology

Public Transport  
Policy & Operations

Traffic &  
Transport  
Systems

Intelligent  
Transport  
Systems

Design in  
Public  
Transport

Model Data  
Fusion

Light Weight  
Vehicles

Aerodynamics

Transport  
Safety

# Key staff, the associate team & students



**Prof Graham Currie**  
Chair of Public  
Transport



**Nicholas Fournier**  
Research Fellow



**Dr Alexa Delbosc**  
Senior Lecturer  
DECRA Fellow



**James Reynolds**  
Research Fellow



**Katerina Pavkova**  
Research Fellow



**Wendy Walker**  
Website  
Manager



**Dr Farhana Naznin**  
Research Fellow

- 27 PhD students
- 52 Research associates across Monash University (e.g. ITS, MADA, MUARC), International Universities, and external experts
- 48 Masters Students; most in China
- 10+ final year civil engineering undergraduate research students per year

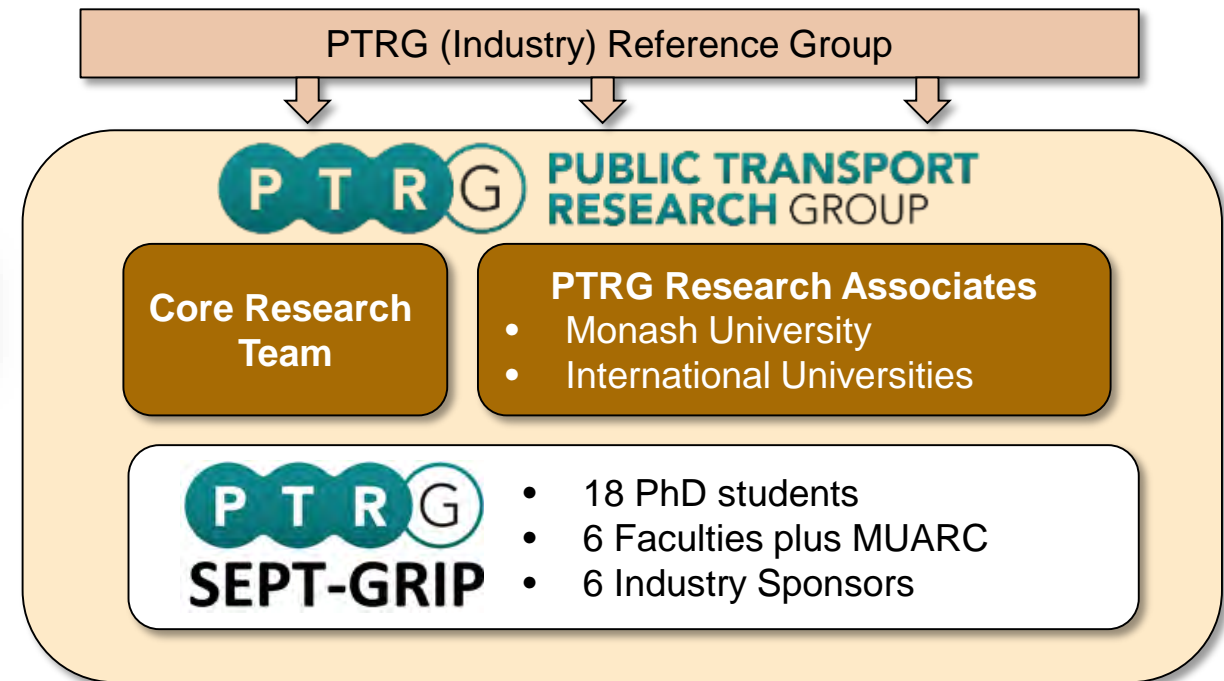


**Laura McCarthy**  
Research Fellow



**Dr Kun An**  
Lecturer

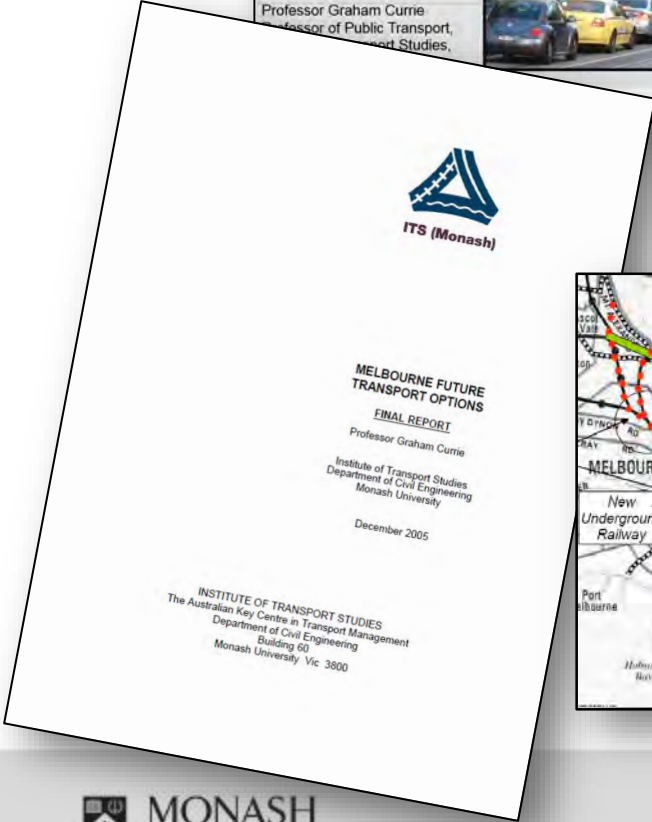
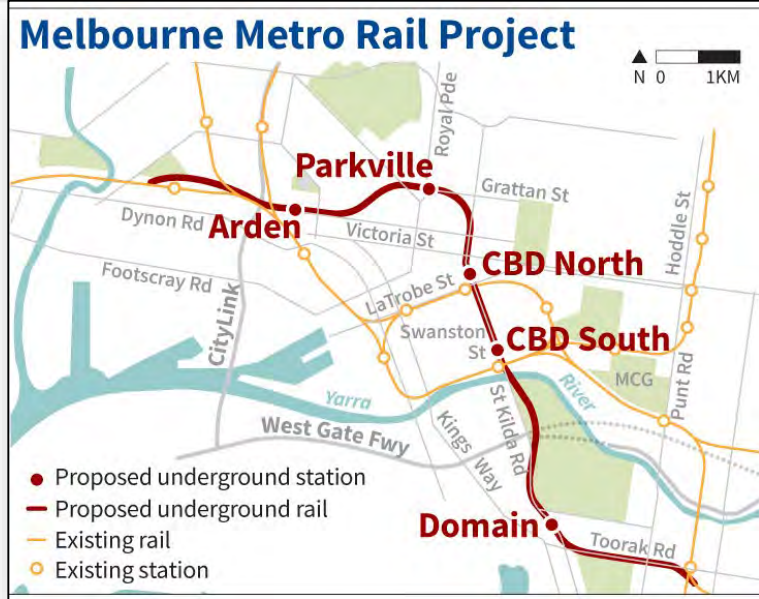
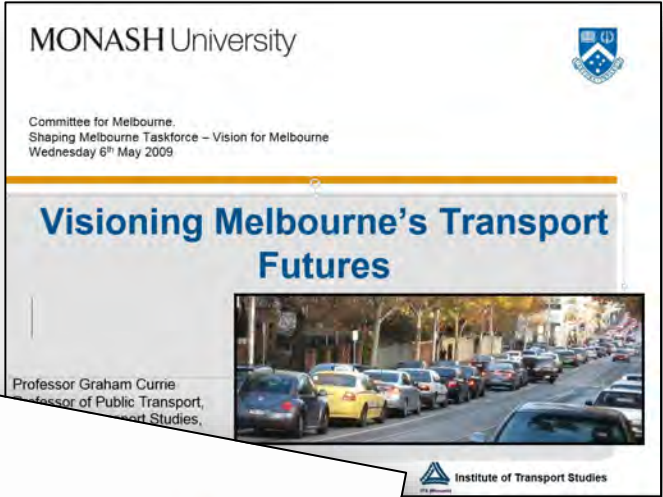
# Rebadged in 2015 as the TFM-Monash Public Transport Research Group (PTRG)



- World First joint Authority/Uni. Research and Training Initiative
- Starts March 1<sup>st</sup> 2015 for 5 years; then continues subject to review
- \$5M total funding - \$ 2.5M PTV seed funding provided, \$2M Monash \$0.5M Industry

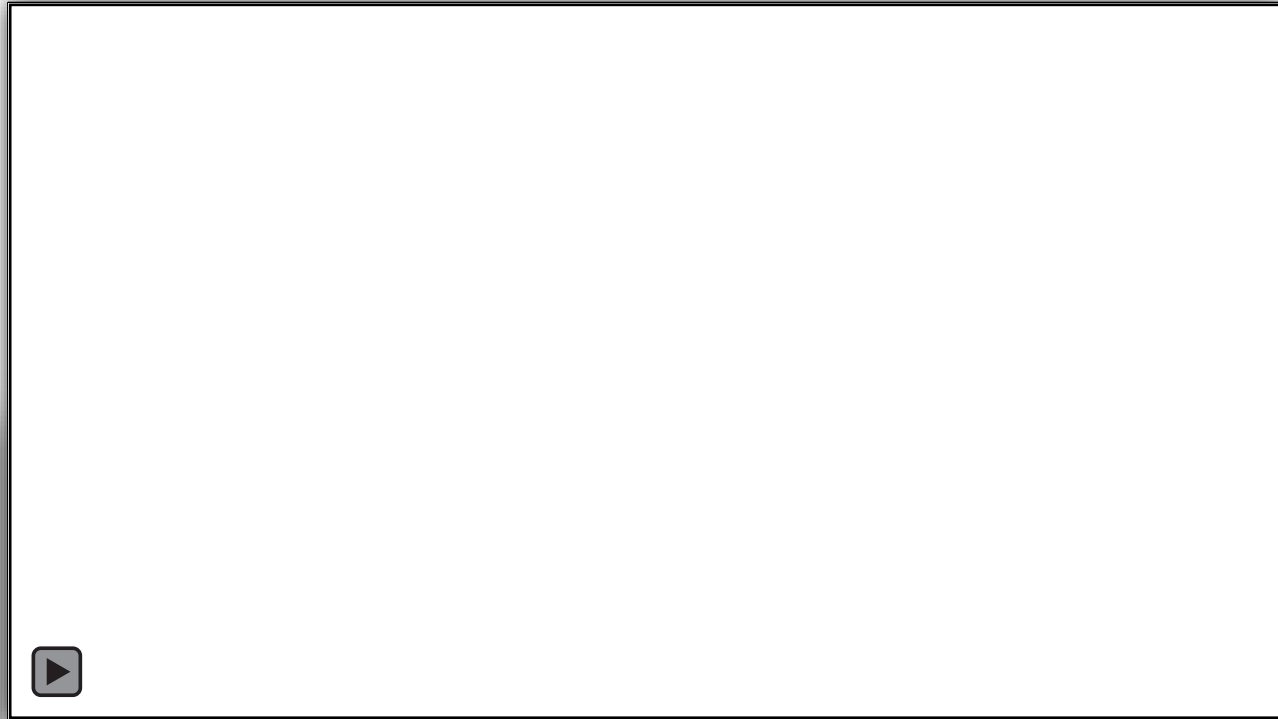


# Example Projects: Melbourne Metro – Concept Development (City of Melbourne, 2005)

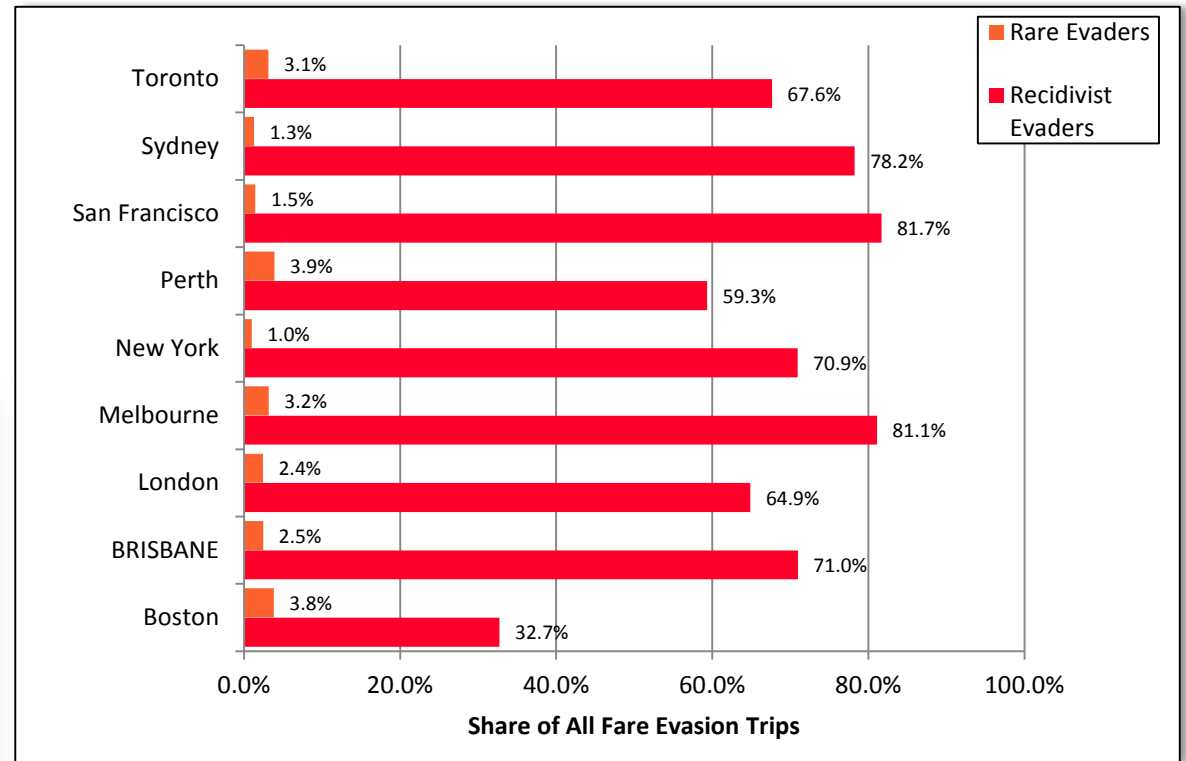




# Example Projects: Understanding the Psychology of Fare Evasion Behaviour



# IMPACT – Over \$105mp.a. in savings in Australia ; much larger in overseas cities

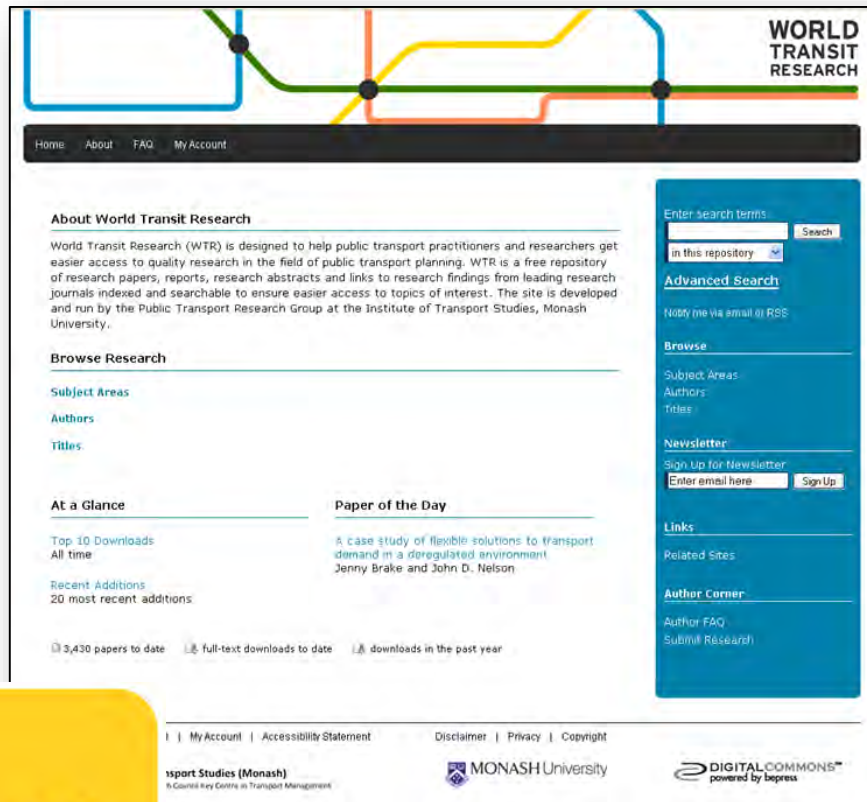


**IMPACT - Large improvement in revenue protection ~\$105M savings in Melbourne and Sydney since 2015 EVERY YEAR ; more reductions internationally**

## Research Awards:

- 2016 - Best Research Paper – World Conference on Transport Research
- 2017 - ARRB Inaugural Research Impact Award
- 2017 - Vice Chancellors Award for Research Impact

# PTRG runs World Transit Research; the global research clearinghouse for public transport research



## World Transit Research

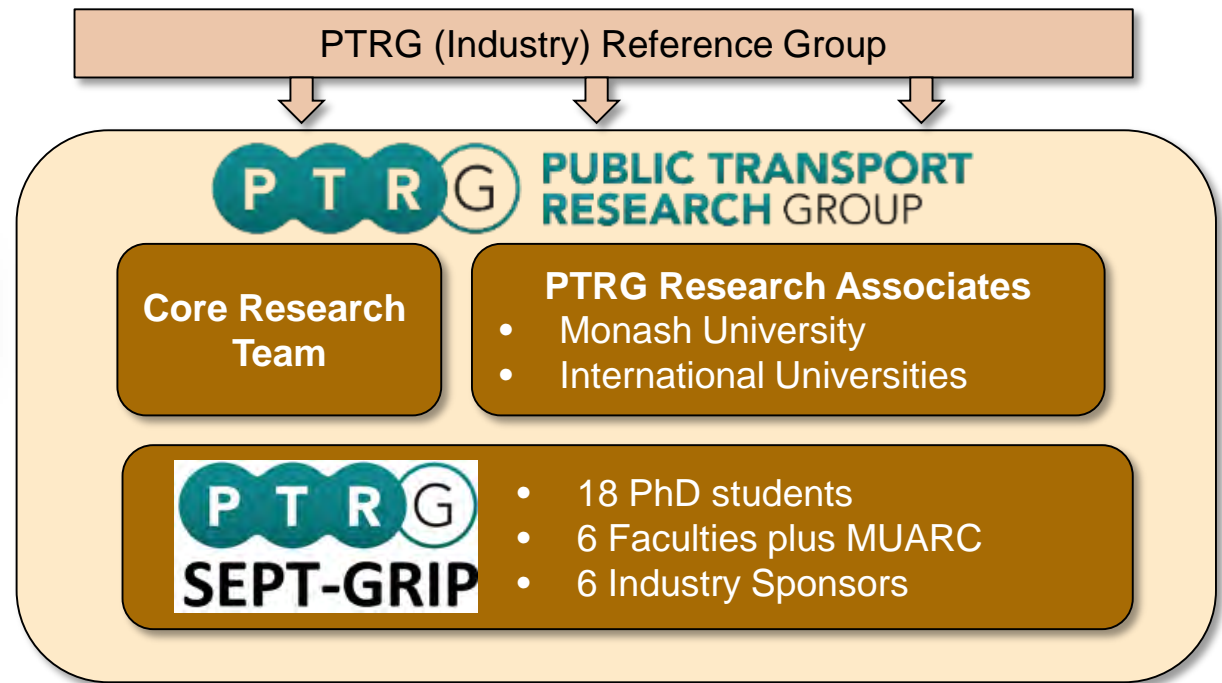
- Commenced 2010
- 256,639 site users
- 8,000 towns and cities from 170 countries
- 6,896 journal papers
- World index of authors and topics

2025=PTx2

UITP Showcase Award  
Winner

[www.worldtransitresearch.info](http://www.worldtransitresearch.info)

# SEPT-GRIP is an initiative of the Public Transport Research Group (PTRG) at Monash and TfV/PTV



# It has 18 research topics...

## 1. TOD & Transit

Laura Aston



## 2. Big Data & Visualisation

Homayoun Rafati



## 3. Network Synchronisation

Rejitha Ravindra



## 4. Shared Mobility

Taru Jain



## 5. Changing Travel Behaviour

Laura McCarthy



## 6. Tourism & Public Transport

Victoria Radnell



## 7. Reliability Engineering Approaches in Best Practice Railways

Maryam Nawaz



## 8. Improving Gender Diversity in the Public Transport Workforce

Rachel Mence



## 9. Future Train

Lisa Fu



## 10. Designing Urban Rail to Reduce Vandalism

Amy Killen



## 11. Bus & Tram Priority Implementation

James Reynolds



## 12. Simulating Bus & Tram Priority

Samithree Rajapaksha



## 13. Placemaking & Street Redesign

Matthew Diemer



## 14. Passenger Falls in Trams

Luke Valenza



## 15. Transit Network Design

Nora Estgfäller



## 16. Future Bus

Sarah Roberts



## 17. The New Bus Rider

Prudence Blake



## 18. Road Safety Impacts of Bus Safety Inspections

Jianrong Qiu





...with 6 industry partners...

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Laura Aston



**2. Big Data & Visualisation**

Homayoun Rafati



**3. Network Synchronisation**

Rejitha Ravindra



**4. Shared Mobility**

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**TRANSPORT FOR VICTORIA**



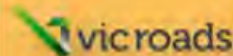
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# Monash Infrastructure





# Monash Infrastructure

Monash University's infrastructure research strengths are:

Transport

Water

Structures

Information and  
communications

Planning and  
management

Energy\*

## Transport

- Public transport
- Railway engineering
- Modelling and optimisation
- Intelligent transport systems
- Safety
- Mobility design

Theme coordinator: Professor Hai Le Vu

## Structures

- Railways, mining equipment, water pipes, bridges and port structures
- Construction materials
- Structural health monitoring
- Corrosion
- Modular construction

Theme coordinator:  
Professor Jayantha Kodikara

## Planning and management

- Data modelling and visualisation of city systems
- Architecture and urban design
- Designing infrastructure for diverse communities
- Environmental and social impacts
- Finance, investment and public-private partnership
- Logistics and supply chain management
- Workforce development

Theme coordinator: Professor Amrik Sohal

## Water

- Water Sensitive Urban Design
- Membrane technologies and wastewater management
- Pathogens in water systems
- Integrated water modelling
- Remote sensing of soil moisture
- Water pipe asset management

Theme coordinator: Professor Xiwang Zhang



## Information and communications

- Data systems and cybersecurity
- Machine learning
- Immersive analytics and visualisation
- Modelling and optimisation
- Telecommunications technologies
- Robotics and drones

Theme coordinator: Professor Mark Wallace



# MI Objectives

1. Increase the visibility of infrastructure activity at Monash externally
2. Broaden the Monash offer and engagement with industry
3. Increase collaboration between researchers within Monash University and create new interdisciplinary research strengths
4. Facilitate development of large-scale research initiatives

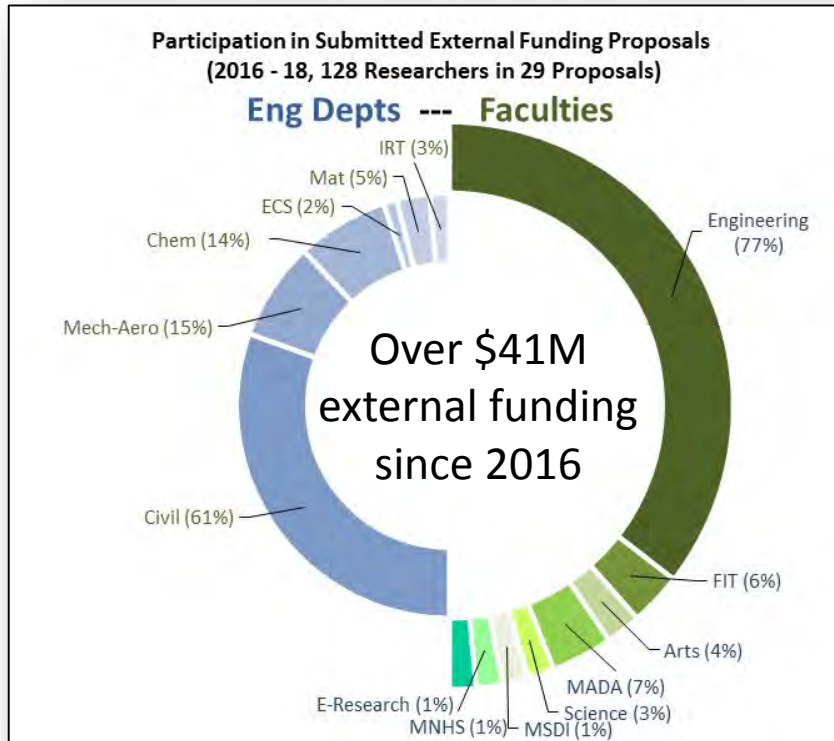
The objectives are aligned to the goals of Focus Monash and has strongly contribute to research excellence, enterprising and inclusiveness.



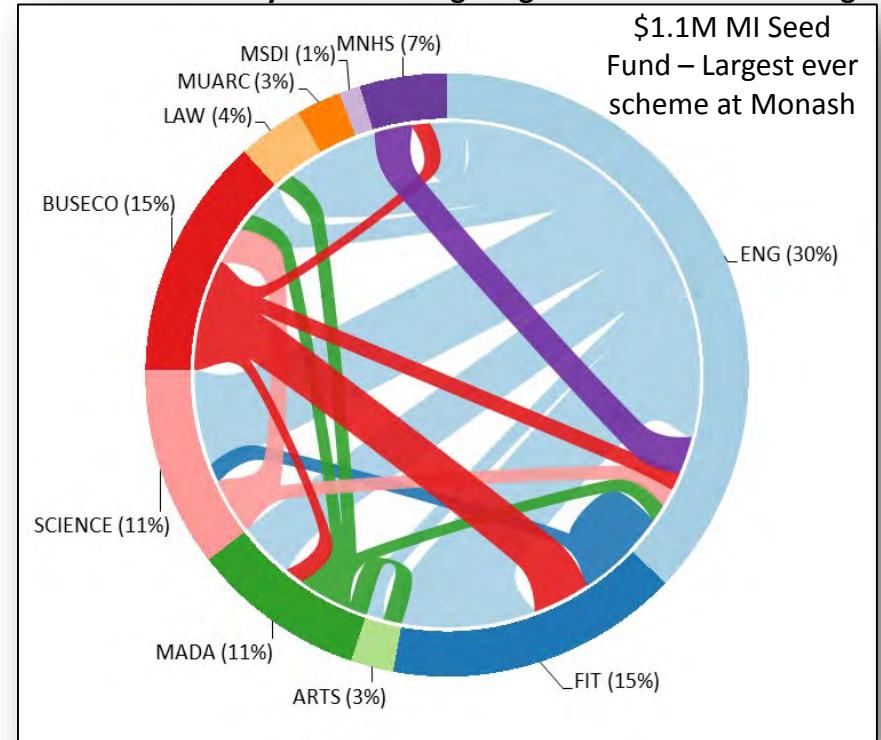


# Impact

### MI Facilitated External Research Funding by Faculty Dept



## MI 2018 Cross Faculty Seed Funding Program – Researcher Linkages



## New ARC Industry Transformation Research Hubs Facilitated by Monash Infrastructure



**'SPARC Hub'**  
(Smart Pavement Australia Research Collaboration)





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“Focussed Government  
research collaboration  
is the art of.....  
listening”

# Skills

- Need to chat, meet, discuss, understand
- Clear Comms
- Focus on objectives
- Keep it simple stupid; pictures not words
- Long term engagement in depth
  - Find a trusted partner with longevity
- Attitude:
  - Be collaborative, open and work hard
  - Be considerate; understand the other guy/gals problems
  - Be enthusiastic, positive and solution oriented

- Media
- Social media
  - LinkedIn, Twitter
- Industry conferences
- Public speaking
- Leverage Monash Industry Engagement Staff

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# Govt Research Aims are often confused and unthought out

- Often Govt is unclear and confused about what the problem is and what the priorities should be
- Only sheep react to briefs; do the work, write your own brief and tell them what you think they should do ; BE PRO-ACTIVE
- Go to the top; most bureaucrats are bureaucrats
- Engage with width; the internal lack of comms problem
- Govt. aims:
  - Most want “to be seen to be doing the right thing”; not necessarily doing the right thing

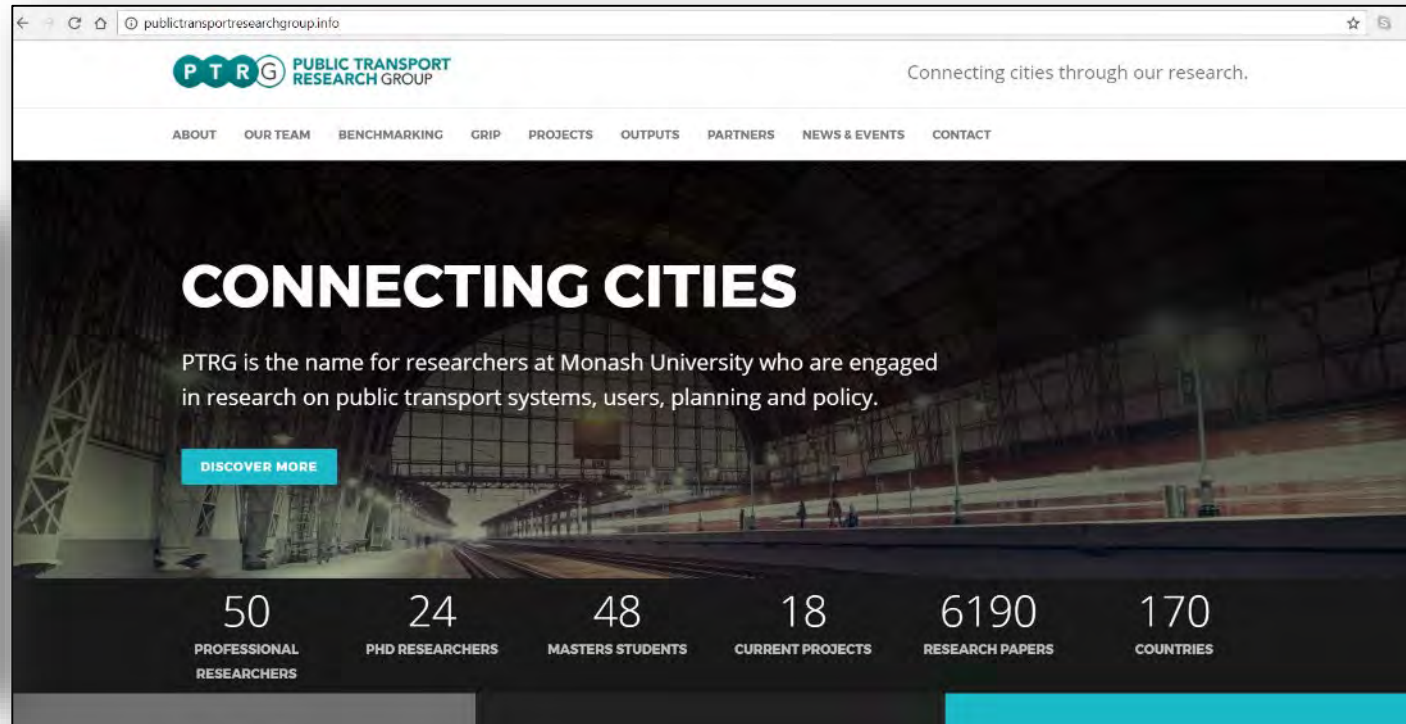
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**Professor Graham Currie**  
**FTSE**

Director, SEPT-GRIP, PTRG



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